

| | Population (millions) | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2025 | 2050 |
| All adults, ages 15+ | 0.795 | 0.892 | 1.232 | 1.590 |
| Female adults | 0.419 | 0.464 | 0.607 | 0.771 |
| All youth, ages 0-14 | 0.627 | 0.649 | 0.595 | 0.519 |
| Female youth | 0.312 | 0.322 | 0.295 | 0.256 |

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

| Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars | |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| 1975 | 1596 |
| 1980 | 2365 |
| 1985 | 3256 |
| 1990 | 5117 |
| 1995 | 5129 |
| 2000 | 5815 |

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

| Adult (15 Years & Older), 1988 | | Youth | | Health Professionals | |
|--------------------------------|----|---------|---|----------------------|---|
| All adults | 21 | Males | – | Males | – |
| | | Females | – | Females | – |
| | | Overall | – | Overall | – |

Adult: Smoking measured by a national health status evaluation programme; World Health Organization. (1997). *Tobacco or health: a global status report*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: No data available

Health professional: No data available

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

| Year | Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks) | Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks) |
|------|---|--|
| 1970 | – | – |
| 1980 | – | – |
| 1990 | – | – |
| 1995 | – | – |
| 2000 | – | – |

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

| | Unit of Measurement | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|--|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------------|
| Cigarette imports | sticks in millions | – | 500 | 678 | 590 | 350 |
| Cigarette exports | sticks in millions | – | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Tobacco leaf imports | metric tons | – | 210 | 189 | 245 | 418 |
| Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports) | metric tons (%) | – (–) | 60 (–) | 4 (–) | 26 (–) | 46 (0.00%) |
| Cigarette production | sticks in millions | – | – | – | – | – |
| Tobacco leaf production | metric tons | – | – | – | – | – |
| Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land) | hectares (%) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) | – (–) |
| Employment in tobacco manufacturing | people | – | – | – | – | – |

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

| Type | US \$ | Local |
|------|--------|-------|
| MPPC | \$1.15 | 6.70 |

Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

| | |
|-------------|---|
| Excise tax | – |
| Sales tax | – |
| Import duty | – |

Source: No data available

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer



SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

| Disease | Male | | Female | | Ages | Disease | Male | | Female | | Ages |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|------|--|--------|------|--------|------|------|
| | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | | | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | |
| Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer | 40 | 58.6 | 9 | 9.2 | 45+ | Ischemic heart disease | - | - | - | - | |
| Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer | 29 | 43.1 | 6 | 6.5 | 45+ | Stroke | - | - | - | - | |
| Respiratory disease | - | - | - | - | | Other diseases of the circulatory system | - | - | - | - | |
| | | | | | | All causes | - | - | - | - | |

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

| Tobacco Bans and Restrictions | Not | | | | Tobacco Requirements and Regulations | Not | | | |
|---|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---|------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| | Banned | Restricted | Regulated | Unknown | | Required | Regulated | Regulated | Unknown |
| Advertising in certain media | | | X | | Advertising health warnings/messages | | | X | |
| Advertising to certain audiences | | | X | | Age verification for sales | | | X | |
| Advertising in certain locations | | | X | | Manufacturing licensure | | | | X |
| Advertisement content or design | | | X | | Package health warning/message | X | | | |
| Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences | | | X | | Label design on packaging | | | X | |
| Sponsorship advertising of events | | | X | | Ingredient/constituent information on package label | | | X | |
| Brand stretching | | | X | | Amount of tar | | | X | |
| Sales to minors | X | | | | Amount of nicotine | | | X | |
| Sales by minors | | | X | | Amount of other ingredients/constituents | | | X | |
| Place of sales | | | X | | Product constituents as confidential information | | | X | |
| Vending machines | | | X | | Product constituents as public information | | | X | |
| Free products | | | X | | Constituent disclosure by brand | | | X | |
| Single cigarette sales | | | X | | Constituent disclosure in the aggregate | | | X | |
| Misleading information on packaging | | | X | | | | | | |
| Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites) | | X | | | Other Provisions | Yes | No | Unknown | |
| Smoking in private worksites | | X | | | National tobacco control committee | | X | | |
| Smoking in educational facilities | | X | | | Tobacco control education/promotion | | X | | |
| Smoking in health care facilities | | X | | | Anti-smuggling provisions | | | X | |
| Smoking on buses | X | | | | Litigation enabling provisions | | X | | |
| Smoking on trains | | X | | | | | | | |
| Smoking in taxis | X | | | | | | | | |
| Smoking on ferries | X | | | | | | | | |
| Smoking on domestic air flights | X | | | | | | | | |
| Smoking on international air flights | | | X | | | | | | |
| Smoking in restaurants | | X | | | | | | | |
| Smoking in nightclubs and bars | | X | | | | | | | |
| Smoking in other public places | | | | X | | | | | |

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.