

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	0.195	0.224	0.370	0.459
Female adults	0.091	0.105	0.178	0.225
All youth, ages 0-14	0.100	0.105	0.103	0.106
Female youth	0.048	0.051	0.050	0.052

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	22188
1980	29983
1985	21543
1990	19062
1995	18049
2000	19102

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (16 Years & Older), 1988		Youth		Health Professionals	
All adults	20	Males	-	Males	-
		Females	-	Females	-
		Overall	-	Overall	-

Adult: Reported in *WHO WPRO Country Profiles, Tobacco or Health 2000*. Available at URL: <http://www.wpro.who.int>.

Youth: No data available

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	216	342	382	-	-
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	1	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.72	3.00
Foreign brand	\$1.72	3.00

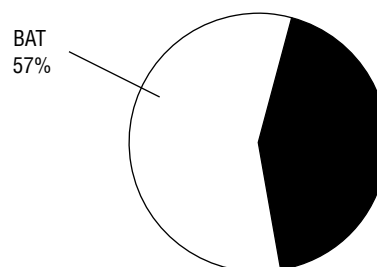
Source: EIU, September 2002

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Import duty	60 LCU/kg
Imports from ASEAN countries are duty free	

Source: TMA

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1999



Source: TMA

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	24	94.3	7	29.6	45+	Ischemic heart disease	–	–	–	–	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	7	26.2	3	11.3	45+	Stroke	–	–	–	–	
Respiratory disease	–	–	–	–		Other diseases of the circulatory system	–	–	–	–	
						All causes	–	–	–	–	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities				X	Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses				X	Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains				X					
Smoking in taxis				X					
Smoking on ferries				X					
Smoking on domestic air flights		X							
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.