

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	4.892	5.567	8.157	9.453
Female adults	2.405	2.742	4.116	4.829
All youth, ages 0-14	2.805	2.805	2.767	2.506
Female youth	1.376	1.376	1.353	1.224

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	3312
1980	3791
1985	3686
1990	3865
1995	4357
2000	5596

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (20-76 Year Olds), 1993		Youth (15-19 Year Olds), 1986		Physicians, 1986	
Males	24.3	All youth	30	Males	43
Females	17.1			Females	16.9

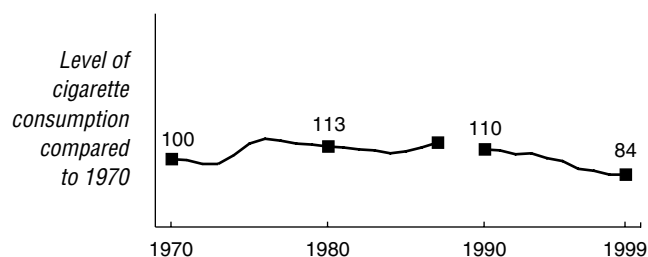
Adult: Current cigarette smoking; Aono, H., Ozawa, H., Bello, M.C., Ito, M. and Saito, I. (1997). Prevalence of risk factors for coronary heart disease among Dominicans in the Dominican Republic: comparison with Japanese and Americans using existing data. *Journal of Epidemiology* 7(4): 238-243.

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TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	919	2139
1980	1028	3380
1990	1046	4550
1995	842	4117
1999	743	4035

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	14	5	15	25	30
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	1100	919	154	-	-
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	19610 (-)	20907 (4.73%)	15058 (-)	8986 (0.66%)	11916 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2125	3375	4535	4092	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22319	37411	18328	19402	17229
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	20234 (0.63%)	30205 (0.86%)	14830 (0.41%)	19383 (0.54%)	13250 (0.36%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	850	1640	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.83	14.00

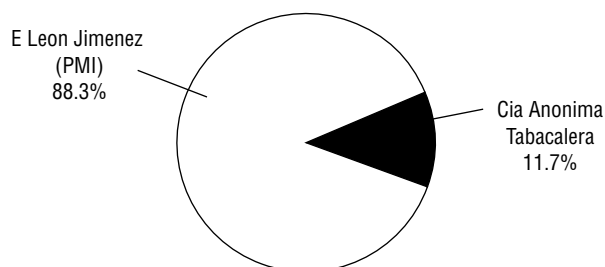
Source: TJI, 2001

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	30%
Sales tax	12%
Import duty	20%
Other import duties	5% of CIF value

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1998
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	214	23.3	127	12.6	35+	Ischemic heart disease	1487	183.3	1068	132.9	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	93	10.9	46	5.6	35+	Stroke	1194	153.7	977	122.2	35+
Respiratory disease	138	21.1	88	11.7	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	887	132.8	915	125.9	35+
						All causes	21916	2684.3	16824	2008.8	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events		X			Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching		X			Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information				X
Free products		X			Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales		X			Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities		X			Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains				X					
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars		X							
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.