

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	8.233	8.439	8.488	7.661
Female adults	4.189	4.286	4.297	3.887
All youth, ages 0-14	2.314	2.113	1.556	1.369
Female youth	1.116	1.019	0.748	0.658

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	2964
1980	3375
1985	3744
1990	3440
1995	3396
2000	3989

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (35-64 Year Olds), 1994-1995		Youth (9-18 Year Olds), 1984-1985		Medical Students	
Males	50.9	All youth, regular	9	Males	36.4
Females	33.3	All youth, occasional	6.8	Females	28.3

Adult: Current daily smoking in Novi Sad; Tolonen, H., Kuulasmaa, K. and Ruokokoski, E. (2000). *MONICA population survey data book*. Available at URL: <http://www.ktl.fi/publications/monica/surveydb/title.htm>. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: Regular or occasional smoking in Novi Sad; Comprehensive Community Cardiovascular Control Programme. (1985). *Data on smoking prevalence among school children (9-18 years of age) in Novi Sad*. Novi Sad: Author.

Health professional: Current habitual smoking among medical students at the University of Belgrade, average age 21 years (survey year unknown); Vlainjac, H., Adanja, B. and Jarebinski, M. (1989). Cigarette smoking among medical students in Belgrade related to parental smoking habits. *Social Science and Medicine* 29(7): 891-894.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1992 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1992	1823	14518
1996	923	7658
2000	1961	16550

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	100	2199
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	100
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	-	7563
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1005 (0.11%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	-	12686	14451
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	13482	11341
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10798 (0.17%)	9858 (0.18%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	4800	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	-	22.00
Foreign brand	-	90.00

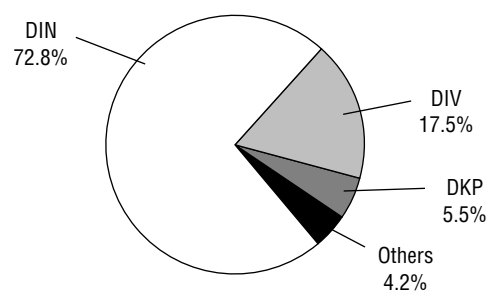
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	Serbia: 4% + 2.35 LCU/pack
Excise tax	Montenegro: 40%-70% + 2.35 LCU/pack
Sales tax	17%
Import duty	15%; 1% customs clearance fee

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	3317	171.6	693	29.3	45+	Ischemic heart disease	–	–	–	–	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	454	24.1	75	3.1	45+	Stroke	–	–	–	–	
Respiratory disease	–	–	–	–		Other diseases of the circulatory system	–	–	–	–	
						All causes	–	–	–	–	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure			X	
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products		X			Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X						
Smoking in private worksites		X							
Smoking in educational facilities			X						
Smoking in health care facilities		X							
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights		X							
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion			X
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions			X

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.